

Defiance ETFs

Enclosed is the 2023 Tax Form for your account with the Defiance ETFs. This form provides information on any applicable 2023 distributions and proceeds from redemptions. Please note that all information contained in this form has been provided to the Internal Revenue Service. In addition to the tax information provided on your 1099-DIV statement, below is supplemental information to assist you with the preparation of your 2023 income tax returns. Please consult your tax advisor for the specific application of any items below relating to the preparation of your tax returns.

Income from Foreign Sources Subject to Foreign Tax Credit:

For the year ended December 31, 2023, the Defiance ETFs earned foreign source income and paid foreign taxes which they intend to pass through to their shareholders pursuant to Section 853 of the Internal Revenue Code.

See below to determine the foreign taxes paid and the foreign source income.

- 1) The shareholder's portion of foreign taxes paid (see Box 7 of your 1099-DIV statement for this information).
- 2) The shareholder's amount of foreign source gross income. This amount can be calculated as a percentage of your ordinary dividend shown in Box 1 of your 2023 Tax Form. Please see the information below for your foreign source gross income amount.

Fund Name	Foreign Source Gross Income (Use % listed below and apply to Ordinary Income shown in Box 1 to compute)
Defiance Hotel, Airline, and Cruise ETF	44.26%
Defiance Next Gen H2 ETF	68.08%